Surname	Othern	names
Pearson Edexcel Level 3 GCE	Centre Number	Candidate Number
History Advanced Paper 1: Breadth st	tudv with intern	retations
Option 1E: Russia,		
	1917–91: from	

Instructions

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- **Fill in the boxes** at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- There are three sections in this question paper. Answer **ONE** question from Section A, **ONE** question from Section B and the question in Section C.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided
 - there may be more space than you need.

Information

- The total mark for this paper is 60.
- The marks for **each** question are shown in brackets
 - use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.

Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.

P 5 0 5 0 0 A 0 1 2 8

Turn over ▶



SECTION A

Answer EITHER Question 1 OR Question 2.

EITHER

1 How accurate is it to say that the nature of government under Lenin and Stalin was markedly different?

(Total for Question 1 = 20 marks)

OR

2 How far do you agree that the benefits of Stalin's economic policies outweighed the costs in the years 1928–50?

(Total for Question 2 = 20 marks)

		SEC	TION A	
Indicate which question mind, put a line thro	you are answ ugh the box {	ering by → and the	marking a cro en indicate yo	oss in the box \boxtimes . If you change your our new question with a cross \boxtimes .
Chosen question number:	Question 1	×	Question 2	\boxtimes



(Cartina A anatina al)	
(Section A continued)	





(Section A continued)	





(Section A continued)	



(Section A continued)	
	OTAL FOR SECTION A = 20 MARKS



SECTION B

Answer EITHER Question 3 OR Question 4.

EITHER

3 How accurate is it to say that the status of women was transformed under Soviet rule in the years 1917–85?

(Total for Question 3 = 20 marks)

OR

4 How significant was the role of the secret police in maintaining communist control in the years 1917–85?

(Total for Question 4 = 20 marks)



SECTION B

Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross in the box ⊠. If you change your	
mind, put a line through the box \boxtimes and then indicate your new question with a cross \boxtimes .	

Chosen question number:	Question 3	\boxtimes	Question 4	\boxtimes



(Section B continued)	



(Section B continued)	



(Section B continued)	

(Section B continued)
TOTAL FOR SECTION B = 20 MARKS



SECTION C

Study Extracts 1 and 2 in the Extracts Booklet before you answer this question.

5	In the light of differing interpretations, how convincing do you find the view that the USSR collapsed in 1991 because Gorbachev's confidence in his reform policies 'proved gravely misplaced' (Extract 1, line 9)?				
	To explain your answer, analyse and evaluate the material in both extracts, using your own knowledge of the issues.				
		(20)			













(Total for Question 5 = 20 marks)	
(iotal for Question 3 = 20 marks)	
TOTAL FOR SECTION C = 20 MARKS	
TOTAL FOR PAPER = 60 MARKS	



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